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§5–405.

(a) Schedule IV consists of each controlled dangerous substance:

(1) listed in this section;

(2) added to Schedule IV by the Department under § 5–202(b) of this title; or

(3) designated as a Schedule IV controlled dangerous substance by the federal government unless the Department objects under § 5–202(f) of this title.

(b) Substances listed in Schedule IV include a material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a potential for abuse associated with a depressant effect on the central nervous system:

- (1) alfaxalone;
- (2) alprazolam;
- (3) barbital;
- (4) bromazepam;
- (5) butorphanol;
- (6) camazepam;
- (7) carisoprodol;
- (8) cathine +/- (norpseudoephedrine);
- (9) chloral betaine;
- (10) chloral hydrate;
- (11) chlordiazepoxide;
- (12) clobazam;

- (13) clonazepam;
- (14) clorazepate;
- (15) clotiazepam;
- (16) cloxazolam;
- (17) delorazepam;
- (18) dexfenfluramine;
- (19) dextropropoxyphene dosage forms;
- (20) diazepam;
- (21) dichloralphenazone;
- (22) eluxadoline (viberzi);
- (23) estazolam;
- (24) ethchlorvynol;
- (25) ethinamate;
- (26) ethylloflazepate;
- (27) fencamfamin;
- (28) fenproporex;
- (29) fludiazepam;
- (30) flunitrazepam;
- (31) flurazepam;
- (32) halazepam;
- (33) haloxazolam;
- (34) ketazolam;

- (35) loprazolam;
- (36) lorazepam;
- (37) lormetazepam;
- (38) mebutamate;
- (39) medazepam;
- (40) mefenorex;
- (41) methohexital;
- (42) meprobamate;
- (43) methylphenobarbital;
- (44) midazolam;
- (45) modafinil;
- (46) nimetazepam;
- (47) nitrozepam;
- (48) nordiazepam;
- (49) oxazepam;
- (50) oxazolam;
- (51) paraldehyde;
- (52) petrichloral;
- (53) phenobarbital;
- (54) pinazepam;
- (55) pipradrol;
- (56) prazepam;

- (57) quazepam;
- (58) sibutramine;
- (59) SPA (lefetamine);
- (60) suvorexant (belsomra);
- (61) temazepam;
- (62) tetrazepam;
- (63) tramadol;
- (64) triazolam;
- (65) zaleplon (sonata);
- (66) zolpidem (ambien); and
- (67) zopiclone (lunesta).

(c) Substances listed in Schedule IV include:

(1) a material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains fenfluramine; and

(2) if its existence is possible:

(i) a salt of fenfluramine;

(ii) an optical, position, or geometric isomer of fenfluramine;

and

(iii) a salt of an isomer of fenfluramine.

(d) Substances listed in Schedule IV include a material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:

(1) diethylpropion;

and (2) pemoline, including organometallic complexes and their chelates;

(3) phentermine.

(e) By regulation, the Department may exempt from this section a compound, mixture, or preparation that contains a depressant substance listed in subsection (b) of this section if:

(1) the compound, mixture, or preparation contains an active medicinal ingredient that does not have a depressant effect on the central nervous system; and

(2) the admixtures are included in combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances that have a depressant effect on the central nervous system.

(f) The Department may not add a substance to Schedule IV under § 5–202 of this title unless the Department finds that:

(1) the substance has a low potential for abuse relative to the substances listed in Schedule III;

(2) the substance has currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States; and

(3) abuse of the substance may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence relative to the substances in Schedule III.

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